# Licuali. PUBMED

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# **PUBMED**

PubMed is the free interface that provides access to the MEDLINE bibliographic database of the National Library of Medicine.

 PubMed comprises over 24 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books.

 PubMed citations and abstracts include the fields of biomedicine and health, covering portions of the life sciences, behavioral sciences, chemical sciences, and bioengineering. PubMed also provides access to additional relevant web sites and links to the other NCBI molecular biology resources.

 PubMed is a free resource that is developed and maintained by the National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI) at the U.S. National Library of Medicine (NLM) located at the National Institutes of Health (NH).

#### WHAT CAN YOU DO IN PUBMED?

- Search for articles (usually abstracts)
  - By keyword
  - By author
  - By Journal, etc.
- Combine searches
- Link to related articles
- Link to outside sources
  - To purchase the full article
  - Look at related books (including pages in the books)
- Clinical queries

#### PUBMED – SEARCH OVERVIEW

- Search by keyword
  - E.g., thrombin, but you get 31,365 results
- Use a more specific keyword
  - Like "Thrombin-JMI", but now you only get 2 hits
- Additional tools
  - Limits
  - Search Field Tags
  - meSH

#### **PUBMED – ADDITIONAL TOOLS**

- Limits
  - Age, groups, gender, type of study, etc
- Search Field tags
  - Qualify terms, used in brackets [ta]
- Boolean Statements
  - And, OR, NOT
- MESH
  - The "vocabulary" of PubMed
  - Stands for Medical Subjects Headings
  - Used for indexing biomedical literature

#### SIMPLE SEARCH IN PUBMED

Identify the key concepts for your search.

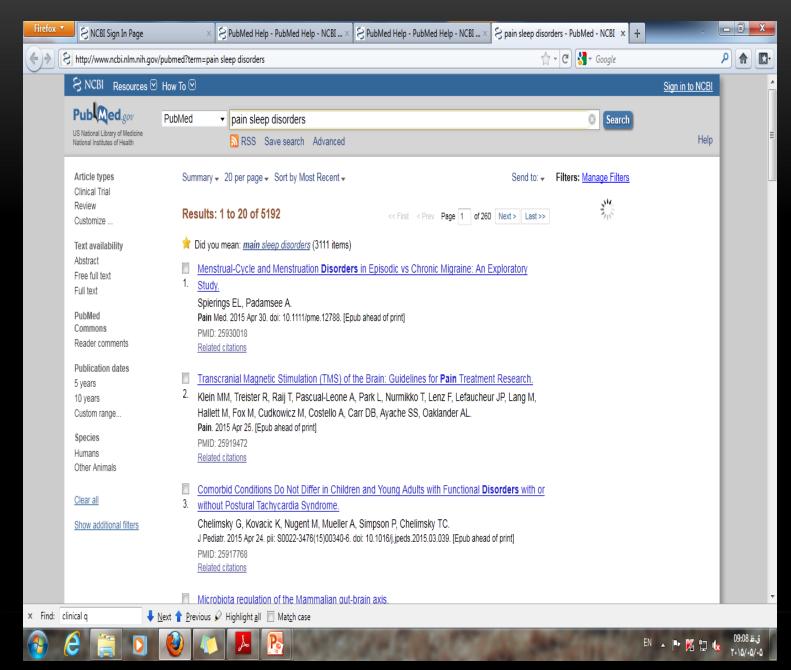
Enter the terms (or key concepts) in the search box.

Click Search to run this search in PubMed.

#### **EXAMPLE**

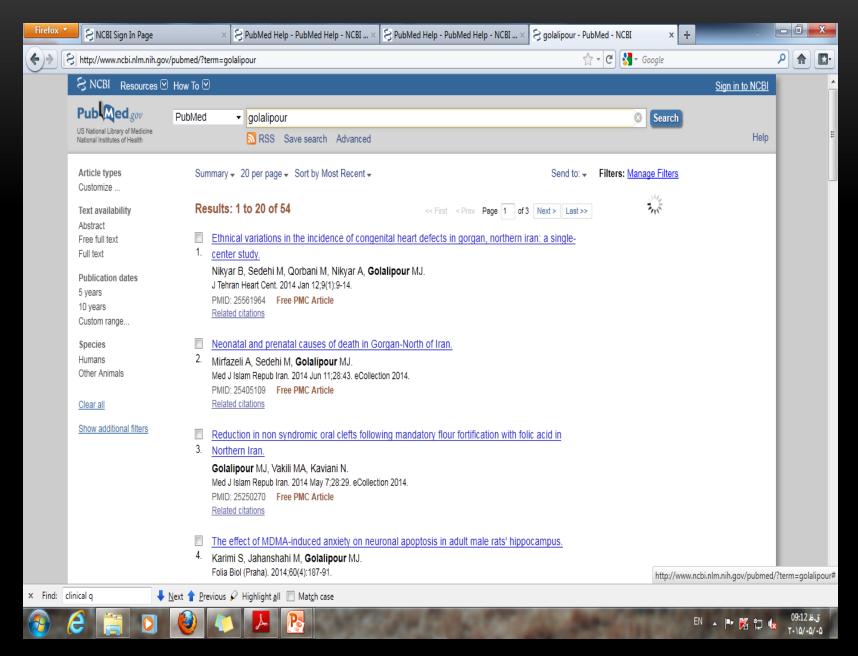
- Query:
  - What role does pain have in sleep disorders?

- The key concepts are:
  - Pain
  - sleep disorders



#### **HOW DO I SEARCH BY AUTHOR?**

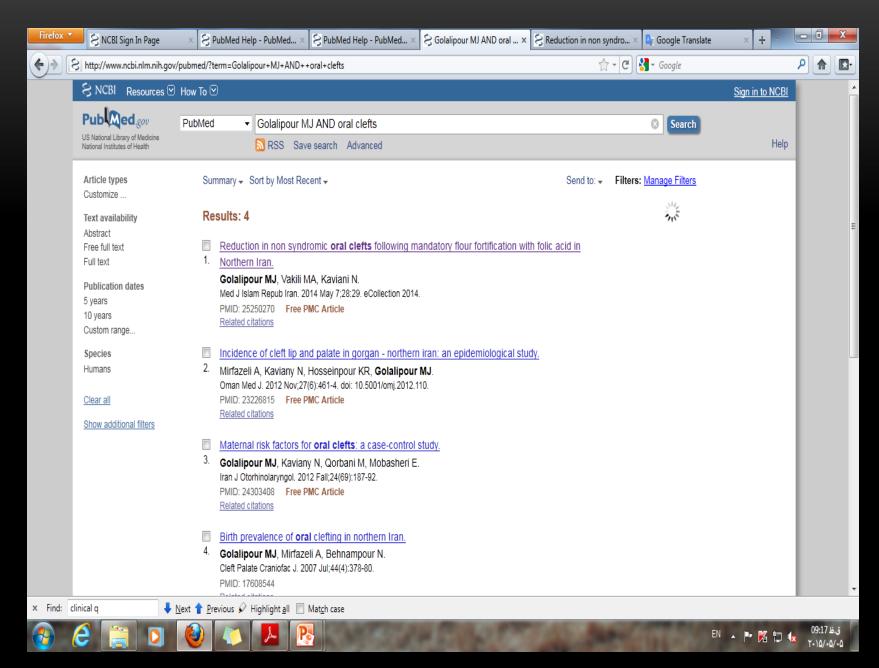
• Enter the author's last name plus initials without punctuation in the search box, and then click Search. Names entered using either the lastname+initials format (e.g., smith ja) or the full name format (john a smith) and no search tag are searched as authors as well as collaborators if they exist in PubMed.



#### **EXAMPLE**

 To search for citations to articles written by Mohammad Jafar Golalipour about "oral clefts" enter the following search terms into the search box:

Golalipour MJ AND oral clefts



#### ANATOMY OF THE SUMMARY RESULTS

Policy Issues in the Development and Adoption of Biomarkers for Molecularly 1. Targeted Cancer Therapies: Workshop Summary. National Cancer Policy Forum, Board on Health Care Services, Institute of Medicine title Washington (DC): National Academies Press (US); 2015. PMID: 25855848 Free Books & Documents Similar articles journal title authors abbreviation Four-waye mixing experiments with extreme ultraviolet transient gratings.  $\Box$ Bencivenga F, Cucini R, Capotondi F, Battistoni A, Mincigrucci R, Gianofisostomi E, Gessini A, Manfredda M, Nikolov IP, Pedersoli E, Principi E, Svetha C, Parisse P, Casolari F, Danailov MB, Kiskinova M, Masciovecchio C. Nature, 2015 Apr 9;520(7546):205-8, doi: 10.1038/nature14341. PMID: 25855456 Similar articles e-pagination volume & issue Molecular imaging of angiogenesis after myocardial infarction by (111)In-П DTPA-cNGR and (99m)Tc-sestamibi dual-isotope myocardial SPECT. Hendrikx G, De Saint-Hubert M, Dijkgraaf I, Bauwens M, Douma K, Wierts R, Pooters I, Van den Akker NM, Hackeng TM, Post MJ, Mottaghy FM. EJNMMI Res. 2015 Jan 28;5:2. doi: 10.1186/s13550-015-0081-7. eCollection 2015. PMID: 25853008 Ree PMC Article Similar articles publication date

#### **ADVANCED SEARCH**

Use the Advanced search Builder to search for terms in a specific search field.

- To search by **author**, select Author from the All Fields menu, and then enter an author's name, the name will automatically display in the search box. The author search box includes an autocomplete feature.
- To search by journal, select Journal from the All Fields menu, enter a journal name; the journal search box also includes an autocomplete feature.

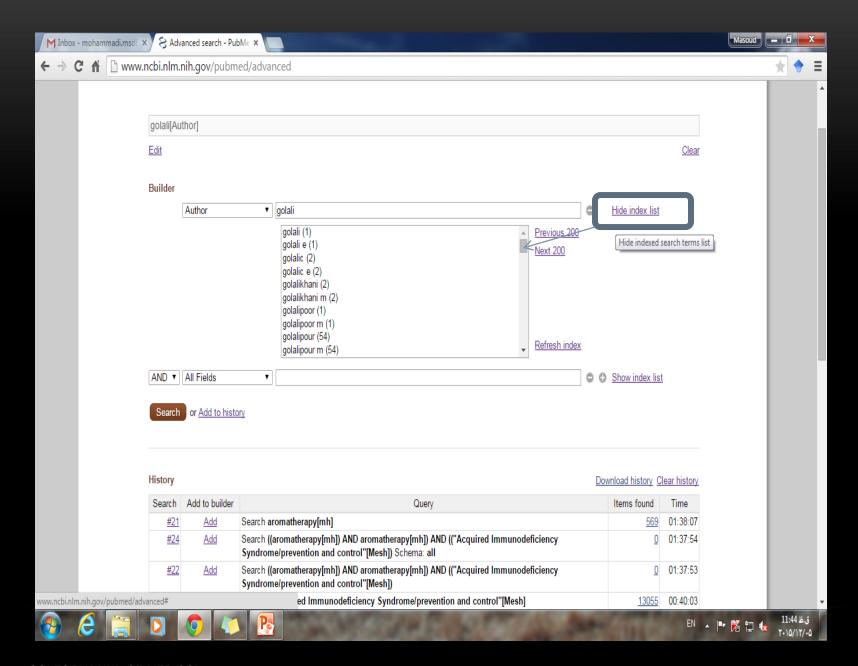
- To search for other fields in a citation, use the pulldown menus to select a field before entering a term in the search builder box.
- Terms entered in the builder are automatically added to the search box.
- Note that the default Boolean operator is AND; if desired, choose OR or NOT from the pull-down menu.

#### **BROWSING THE INDEX OF TERMS**

The Advanced search builder Show index list provides an alphabetical display of all terms in each PubMed search field. You can browse by all fields or within a specific field such as MeSH Subheadings.

- 1.Click Advanced and use the Builder to select a search field from the All Fields menu.
- 2.Enter a term in the search box, and then click **Show index list**.

- 3.The index displays an alphabetic list of search terms and the number of citations for each term. Click Previous or Next to move within the index.
- 4.Scroll until you find a term and then highlight it to add it to the search box.



#### **HISTORY**

Use the Add to history link in advanced search to display the items found before displaying the search results:

- 1.Click Advanced.
- 2.Use the builder to add search terms to the search box.
- 3.Click Add to history to display the number of results in history.
- 4.To display the citations, click the history Items found link.

#### **COMBINING SEARCHES USING HISTORY**

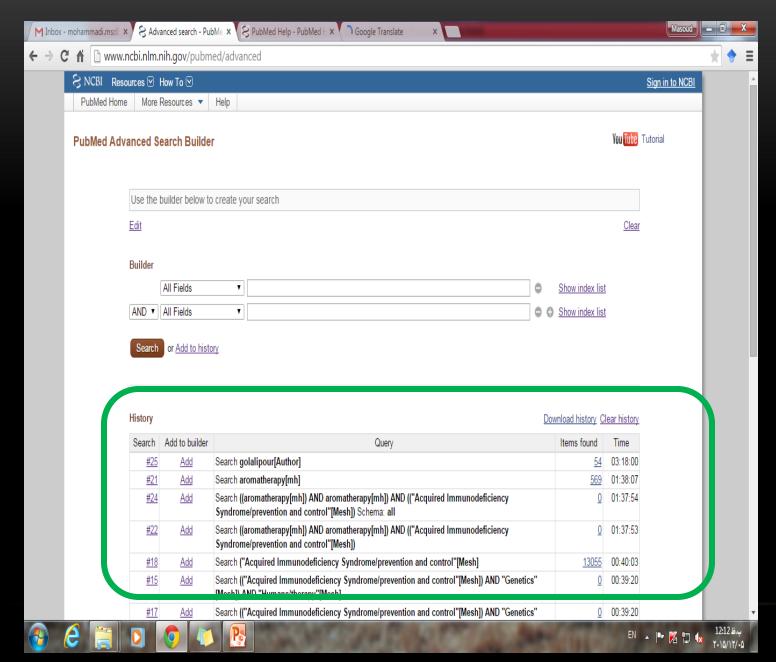
 Searches can be combined or used in subsequent searches using the search number from Advanced search History.

- 1.Click Advanced.
- 2.In **History**, click **Add** to move the search to the Builder.
- 3.Alternatively, click the search number to display additional options to add the search to the Builder, including Boolean operators OR or NOT. Other menu options include:

- Delete from history
- Show search results
- Show search details
- Save in My NCBI
- 4.Add additional search terms in the builder.
- 5.Click Search.

#### **MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE HISTORY:**

- The history will be lost after 8 hours of inactivity on the NCBI web site.
- Click Clear history to delete all searches from history.
- Click "Download history" to generate a CSV file. Please note that Microsoft Excel is typically unable to display or print more than a <u>maximum of 1024 characters</u> in a cell; therefore, you may want to open the CSV file with a text editor to display your complete searches.



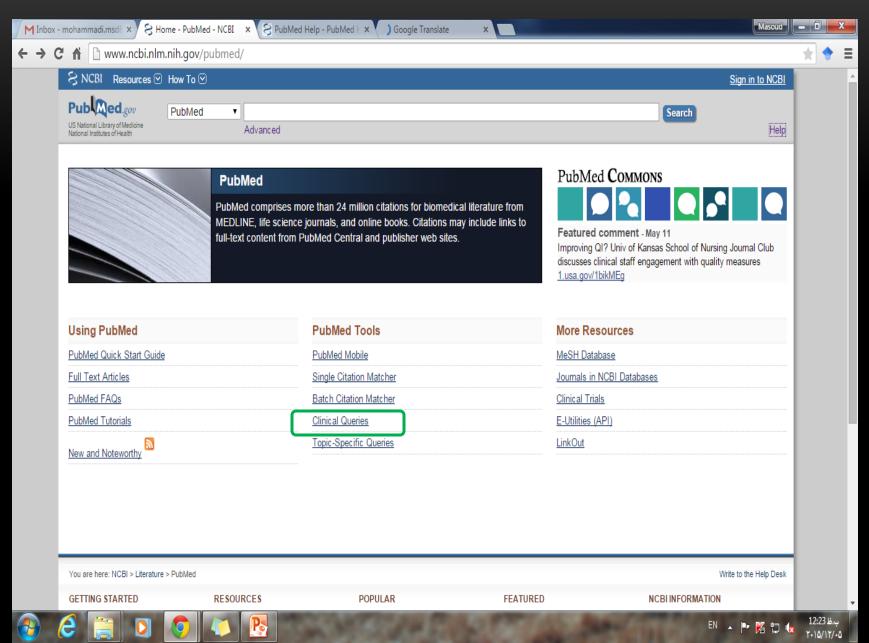
## CLINICAL QUERIES

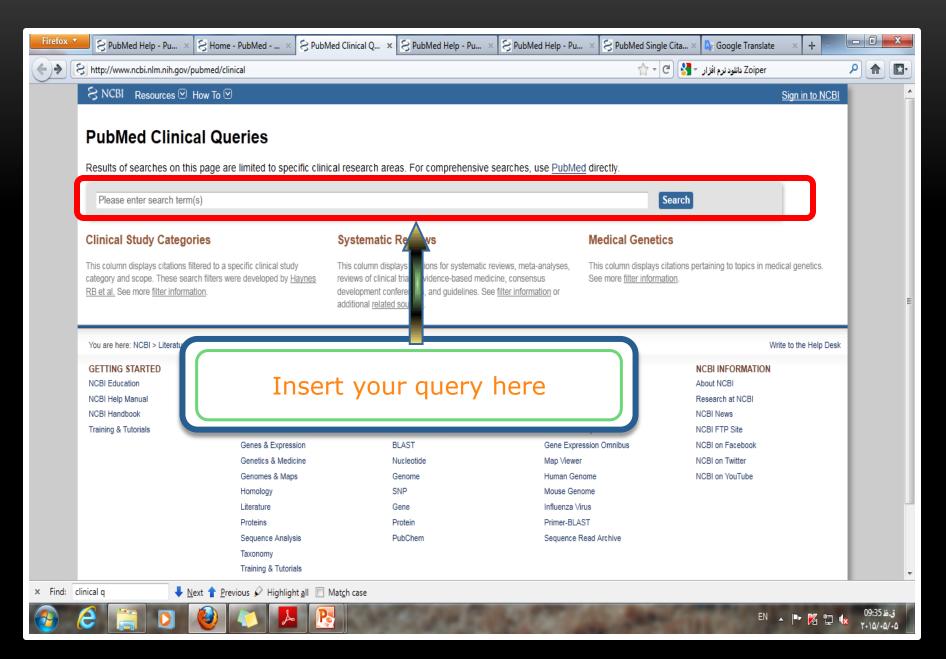
 From the Clinical Queries page you can search by a clinical study category, find systematic reviews and run medical genetics searches.

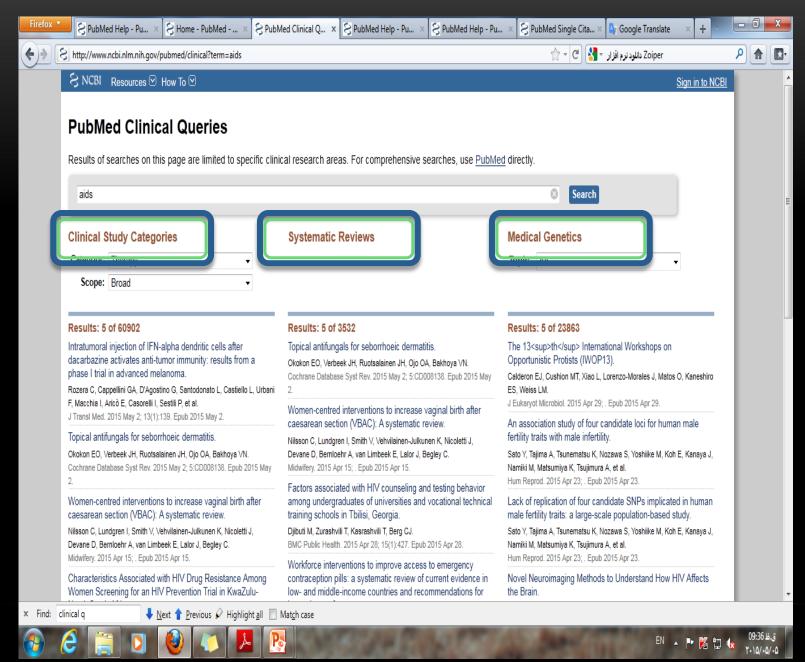
#### **CLINICAL STUDY CATEGORY**

 The clinical study categories use built-in search filters that will limit retrieval to citations to articles reporting research conducted with specific methodologies, including those that report applied clinical research. To find citations for a specific clinical study category:

- 1.Click Clinical Queries from the PubMed homepage or from the advanced search more resources menu.
- 2.Enter your search terms in the search box, and then click search.
- 3. You may then change the category or scope, if desired.



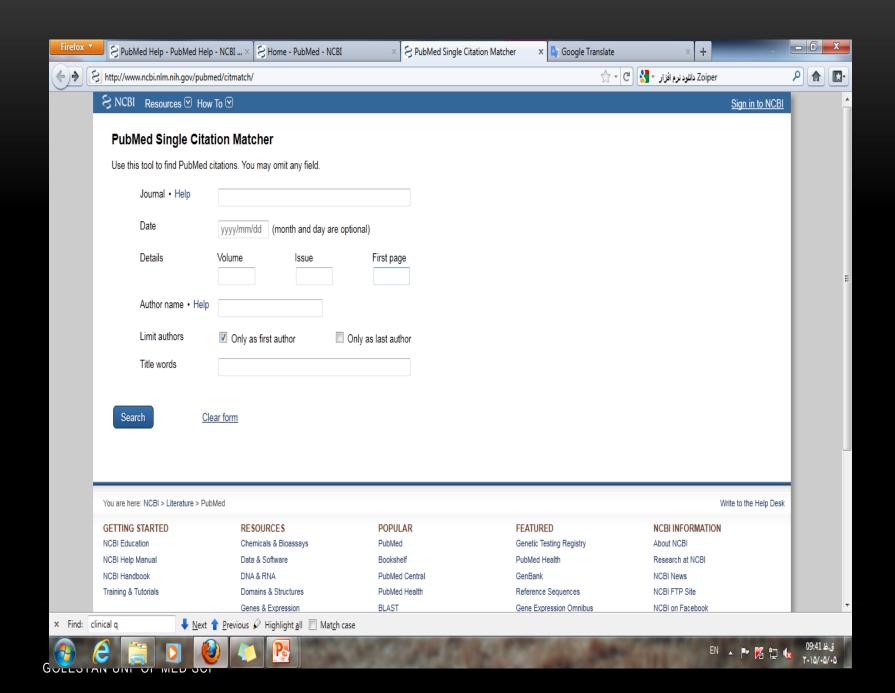




#### SINGLE CITATION MATCHER

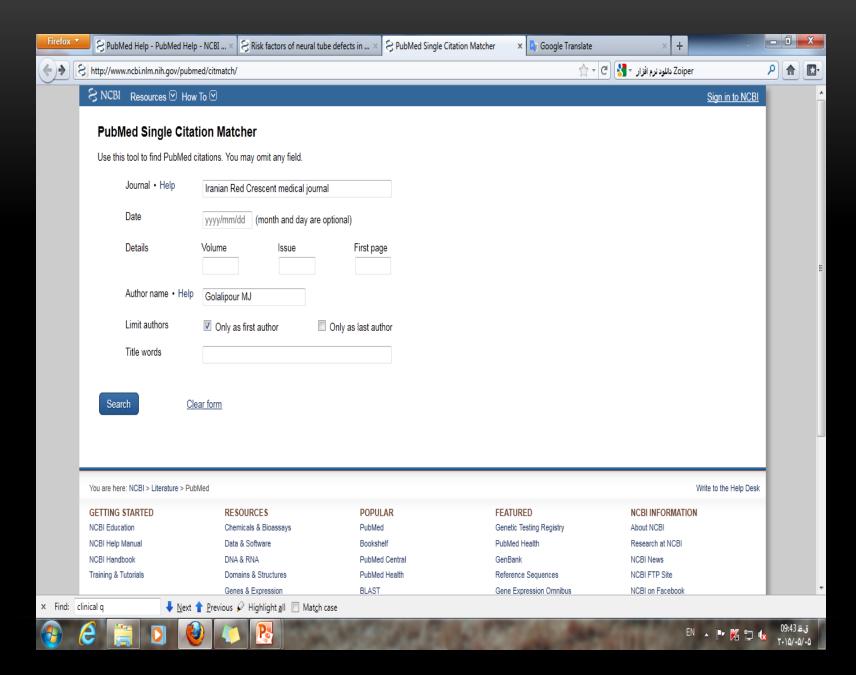
• How do I find a specific citation? I have some information such as the author, journal name and the year the article was published

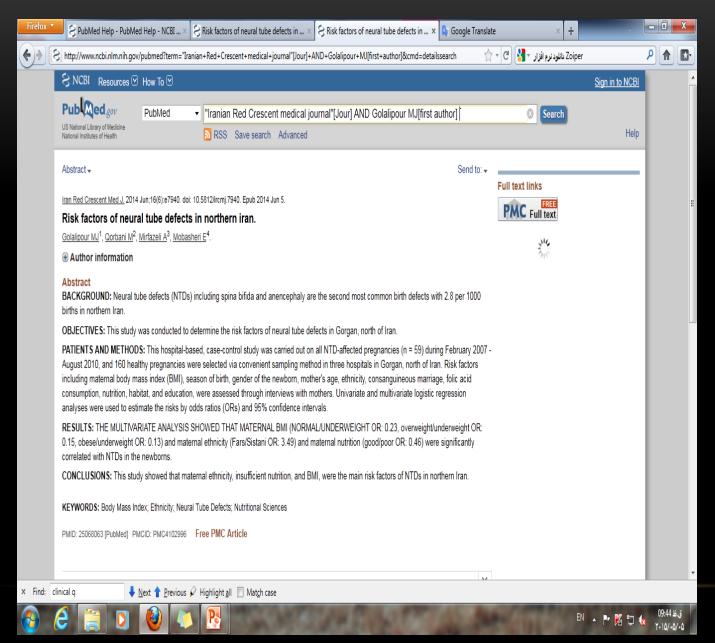
- Enter the information in the search box and the PubMed citation sensor will automatically analyze the search for citation information.
- Alternatively, use the Single Citation Matcher to find citations with a fill-in-the-blank format:
- 1.Click Single Citation Matcher from the PubMed homepage.
- 2.Enter the information you have in the fill-in-the-blank boxes.
- 3.Click Go



### Example:

Find an article of Mohammad Jafar Golalipour in the journal of Red Crescent that Golalipour is first author





#### FINF JOURNALS IN NCBI DATABASES

Enter in the search box one of the following:

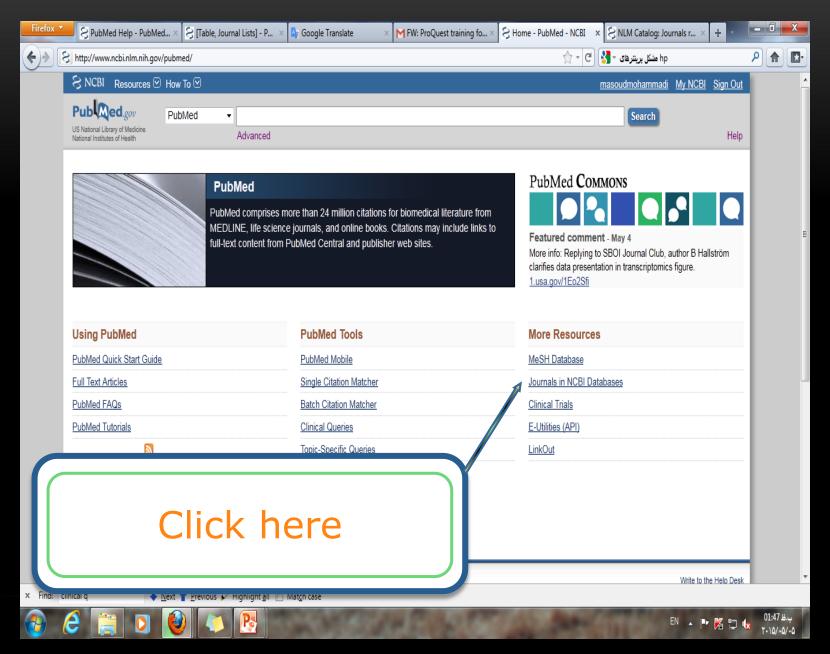
- full journal title (e.g., molecular biology of the cell)
- title abbreviation (e.g., mol biol cell)
- ISSN number, a standardized international code (e.g., 1059-1524)

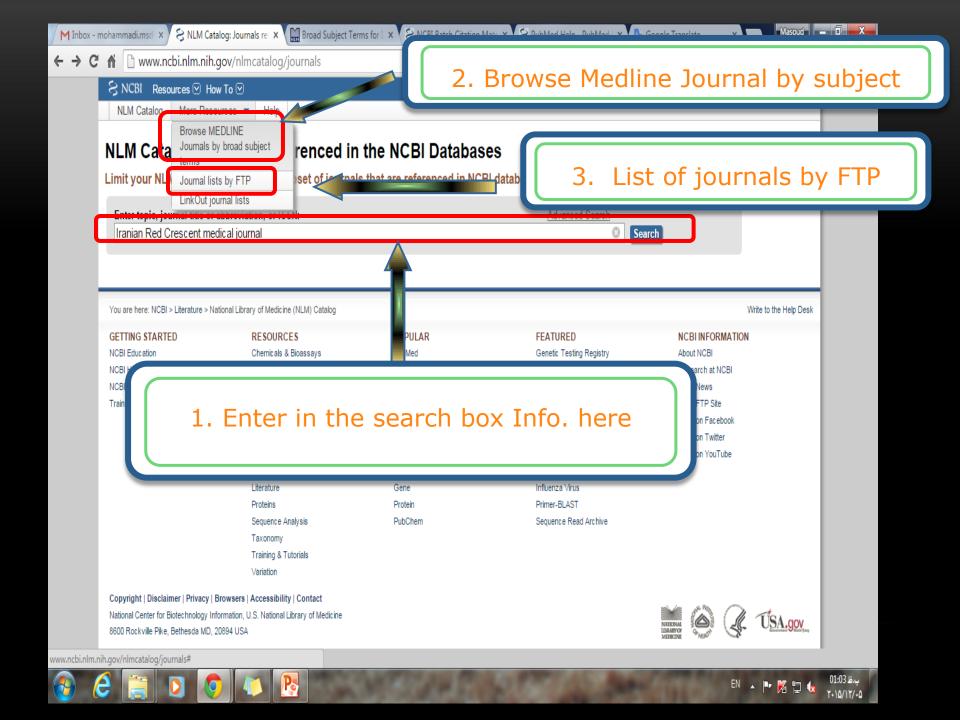
 To find full journal names, use the NLM Catalog, or mouseover the citation journal abbreviation.

 1. Click Journals in NCBI Databases on the PubMed homepage.

• 2. Enter the journal name and click Search.

 3. You can Browse Medline journals by Broad Subject Terms







#### Journal Lists

## PubMed Journals NCBI Molecular Biology Database Journals PubMed and NCBI Molecular Biology Database Journals Uncompressed Uncompressed Uncompressed GNU zip GNU zip GNU zip UNIX Compress UNIX Compress UNIX Compress PKZIP PKZIP PKZIP

#### From: PubMed Help

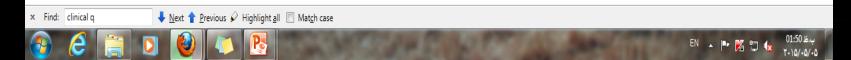


PubMed Help [Internet].

Bethesda (MD): National Center for Biotechnology Information (US); 2005-.

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# MESH

### WHAT IS MESH?

- MeSH is a vocabulary of subject headings and subheadings
- Subject terms are selected and approved for use by NLM
- Each year subject headings are revised with additions and deletions
- Scope note indicate what is meant by the term

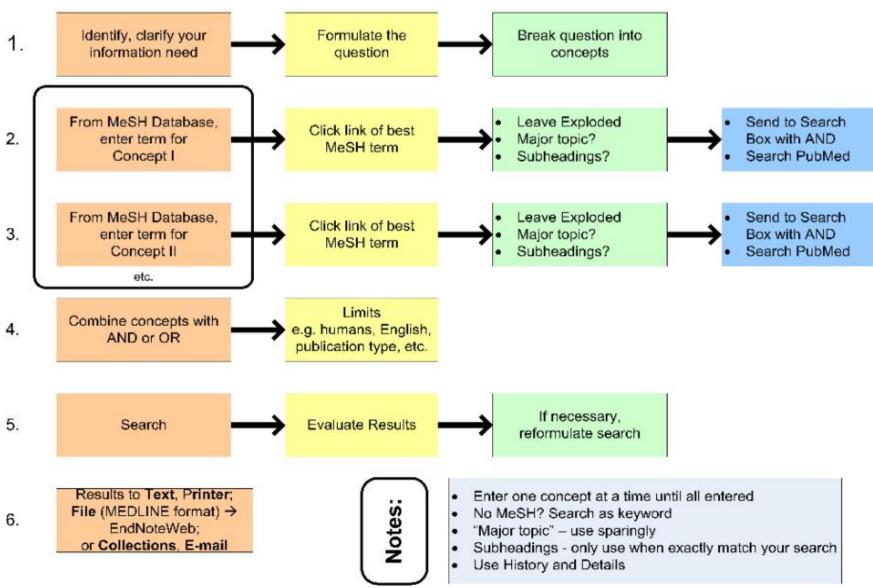
- Used to describe the subject content of all publication types in PubMed and in the library catalogs
- Hierarchy of terms with broad and narrow terms
- Items are indexed with the most specific MeSH term available

## ADVANTAGES OF MESH

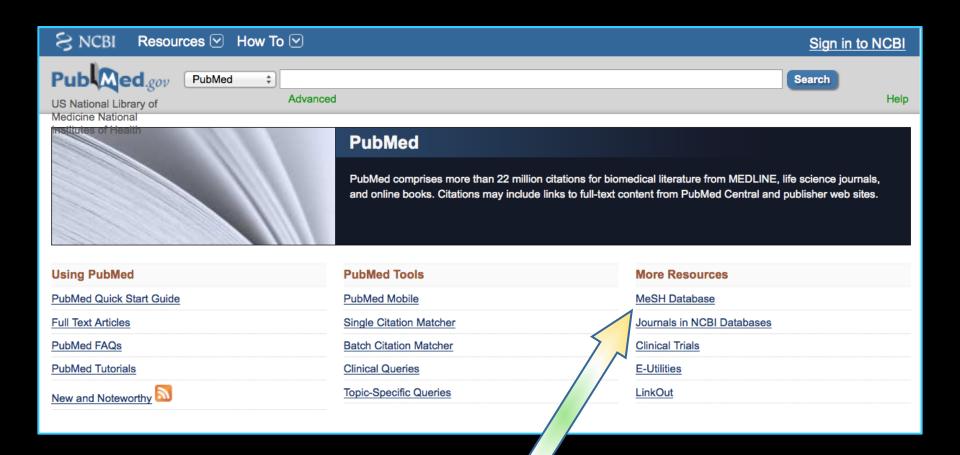
- Consistency in meaning of terms is maintained over time
- Synonyms are organized under one MeSH term
- Allows for both specific and comprehensive results
- Cuts down on irrelevant retrieval

- ➤ The MeSH controlled vocabulary is a distinctive feature of MEDLINE.
- ➤ It imposes uniformity and consistency to the indexing of biomedical literature.
- MeSH terms are arranged in a hierarchical categorized manner called MeSH Tree Structures and are updated annually.
- Searching using MeSH allows you to overcome problems of spelling and terminology; especially when you might not be aware of different spellings or terminology.

#### 6 Steps to Better PubMed Searches

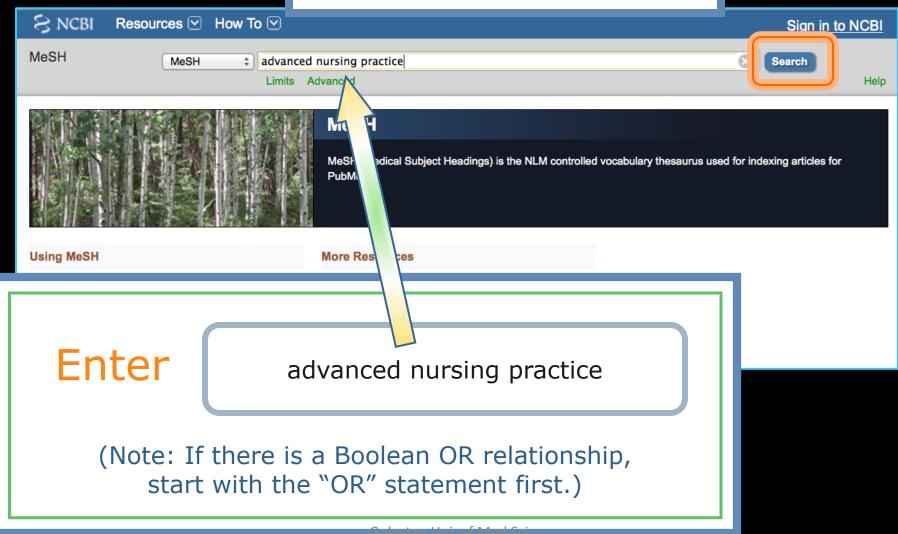


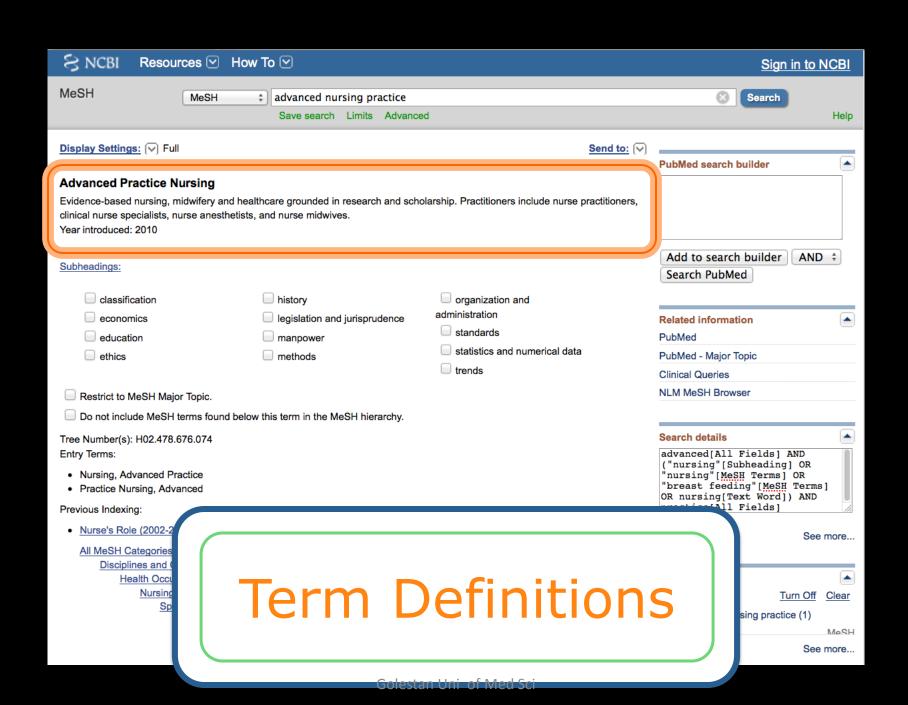
Golestan Uni of Med Sci

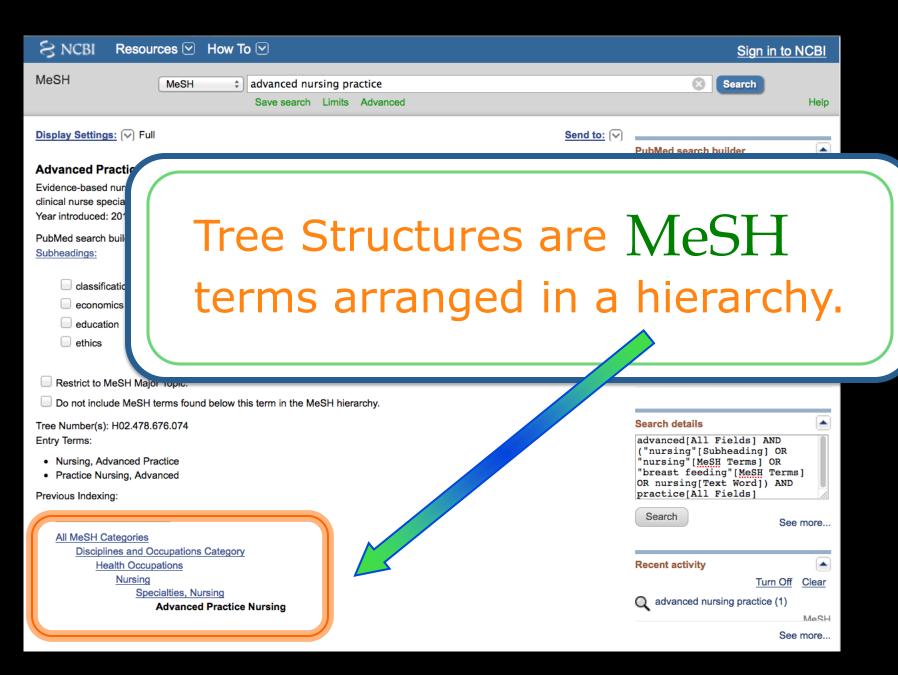


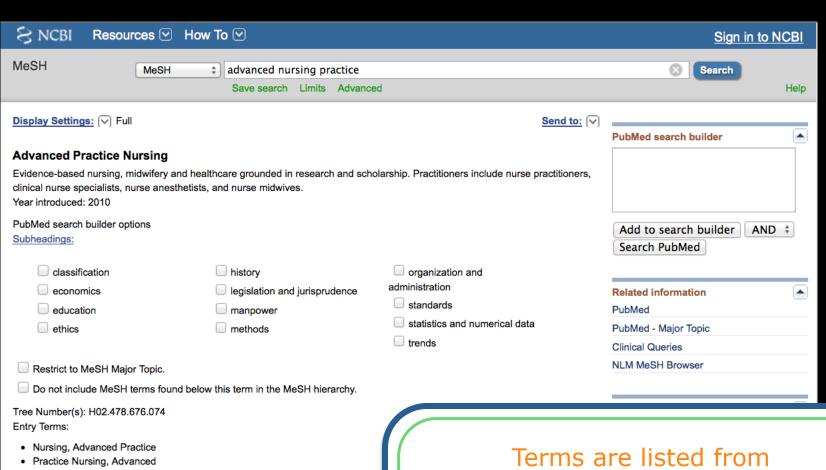
## Click MeSH Database

and click Search









All MeSH Categories

Disciplines and Occupations Category

Health Occupations

Nursing

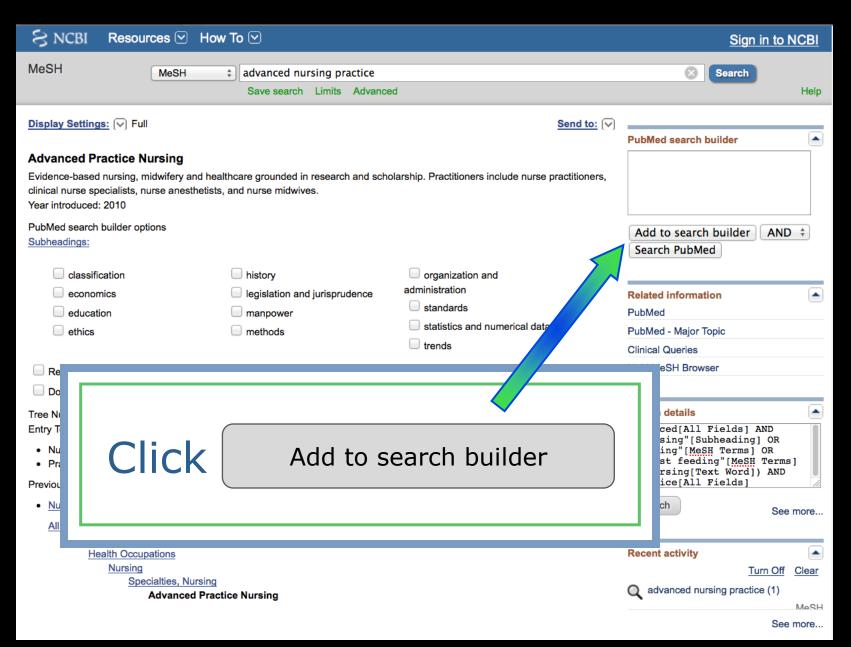
Specialties, Nursing

Advanced Practice Nursing

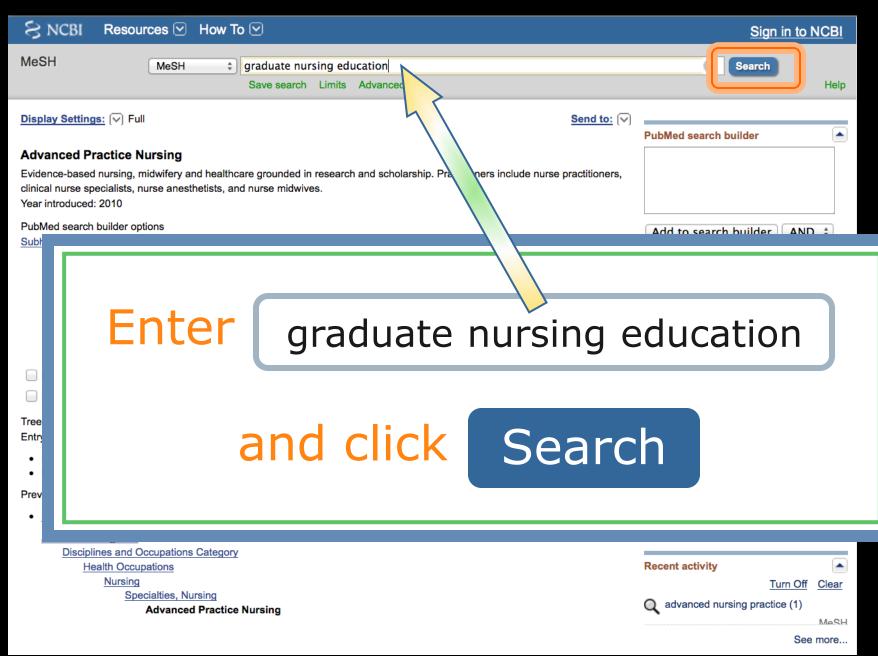
Previous Indexing:

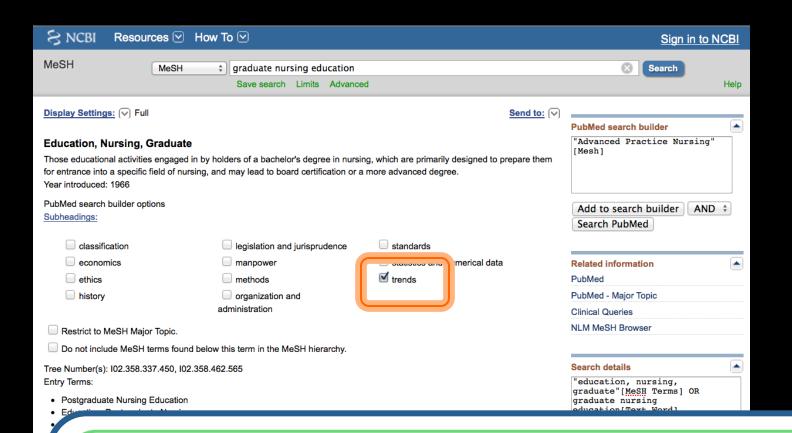
broadest to narrowest.

If Advanced Practice Nursing
yields zero results, try using a
broader term such as: Nursing



See more...

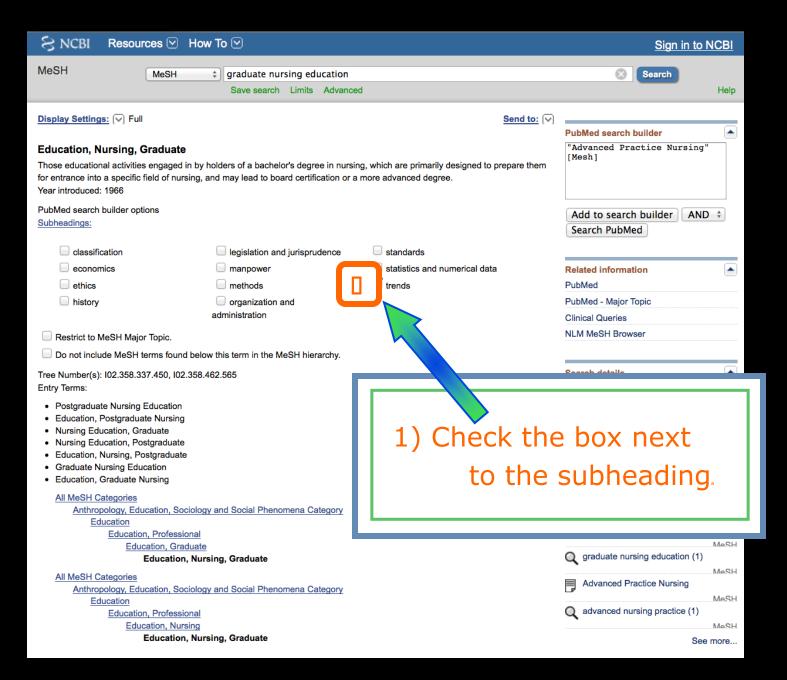




**Sub-headings** narrow the "meaning" of a **MeSH** term.

They are a "subset" of all the articles under the

MeSH term: Education, Nursing, Graduate



#### 83 SUBHEADINGS:

abnormalities administrations & dosage adverse effects agonists analogs & derivatives analysis anatomy & histology antagonists & inhibitors biosynthesis blood blood supply cerebrospinal fluid chemical synthesis chemically induced chemistry classification complications congenital contraindications cytology deficiency diagnosis diagnostic use diet therapy drug effects drug therapy economics education

embryology enzymology epidemiology ethics ethnology etiology aenetics growth & development history immunology injuries innervation instrumentation isolation & purification legislation & jurisprudence manpower metabolism methods microbiology mortality nursing organization & administration parasitology

trends

ultrasonography ultrastructure urine utilization veterinary virology

physiopathology

radiation effects

prevention & control

radionuclide imaging

statistics & numerical data

supply & distribution

therapeutic use

transmission

transplantation

poisoning

psychology

radiography

radiotherapy

rehabilitation

secondary

secretion

standards

surgery

therapy

toxicity

Golestan Uni of Med Sci

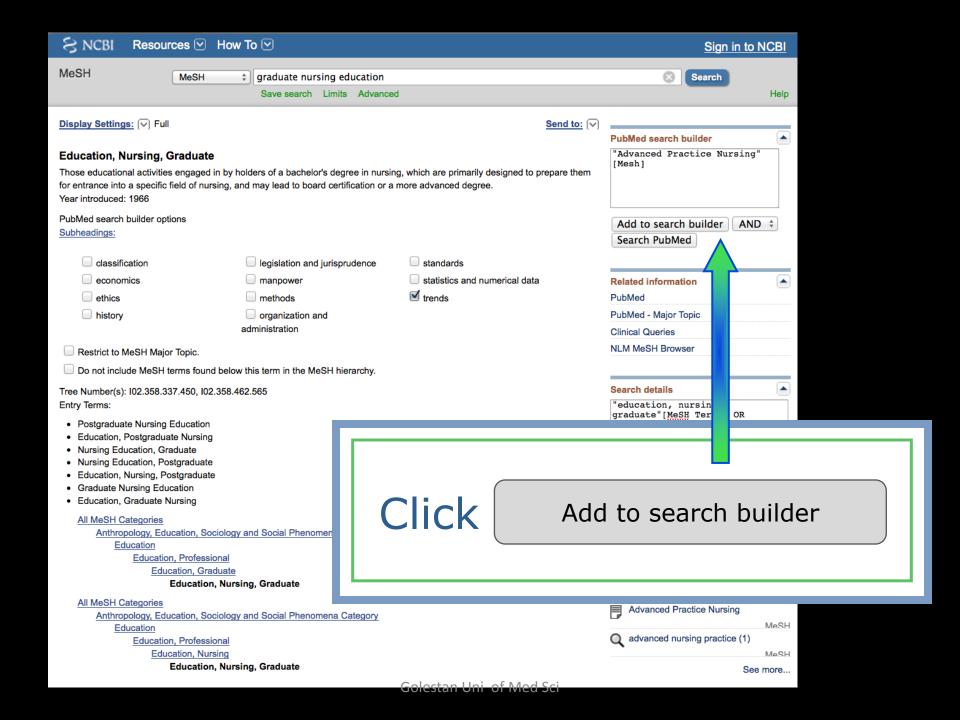
pharmacokinetics

pathogenicity

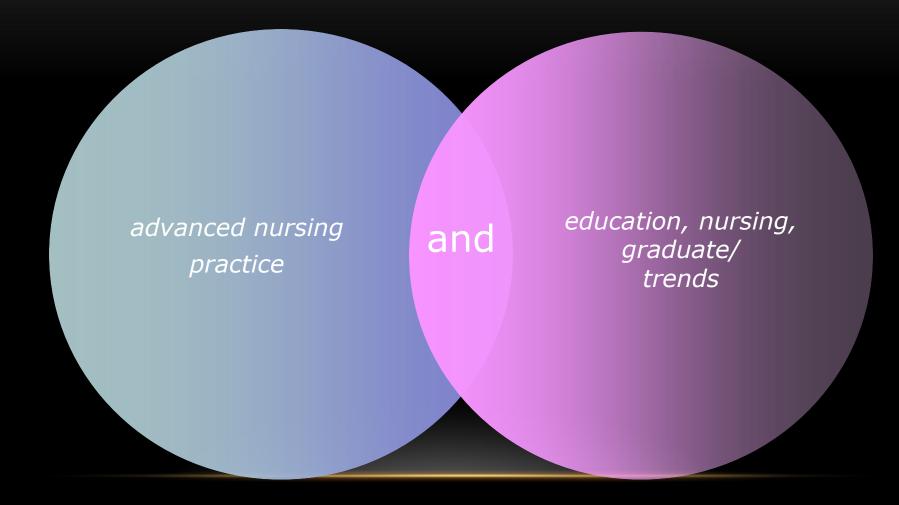
pharmacology

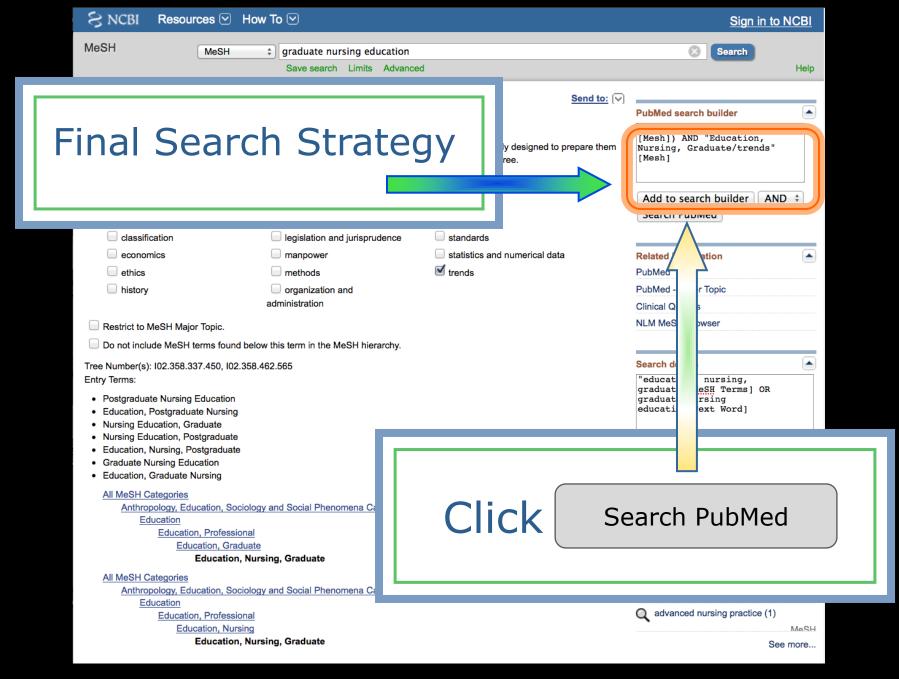
pathology

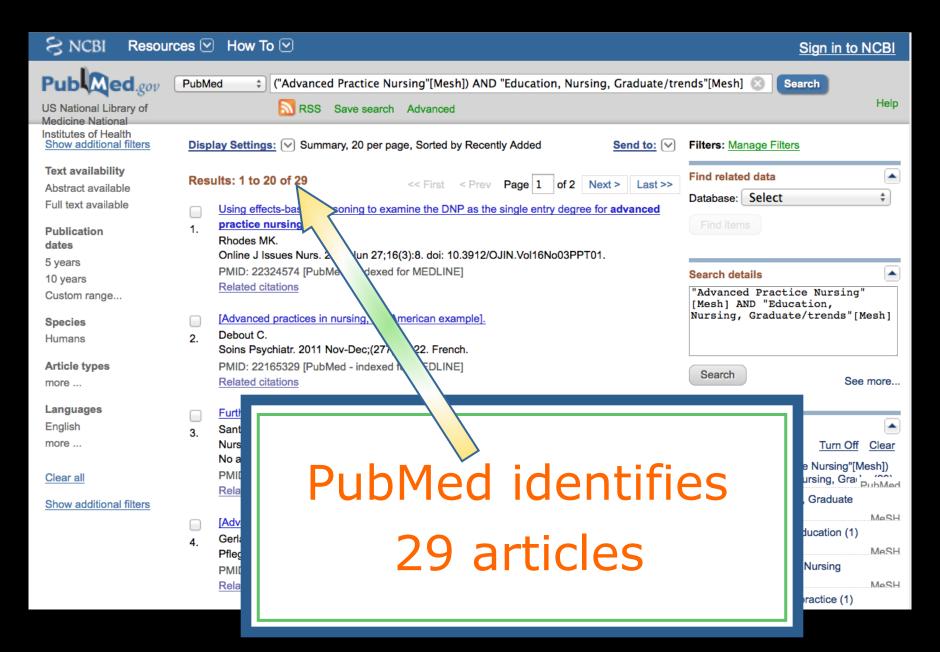
physiology

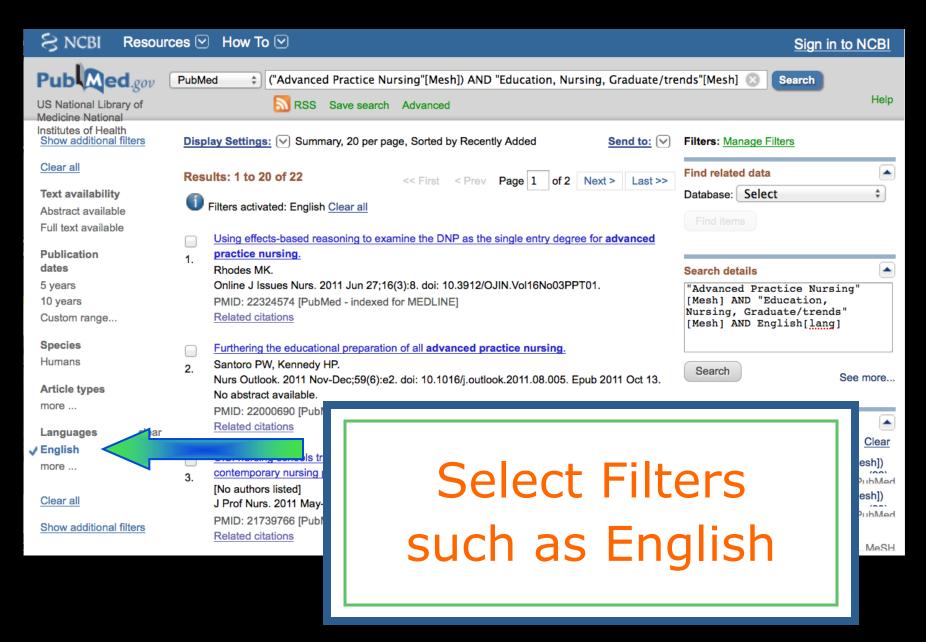


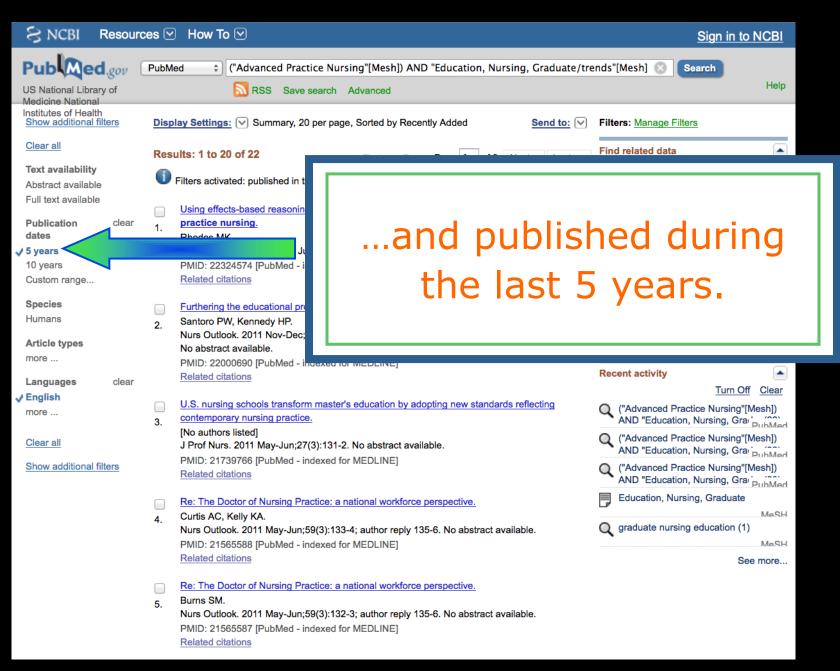
## Boolean Logic - AND

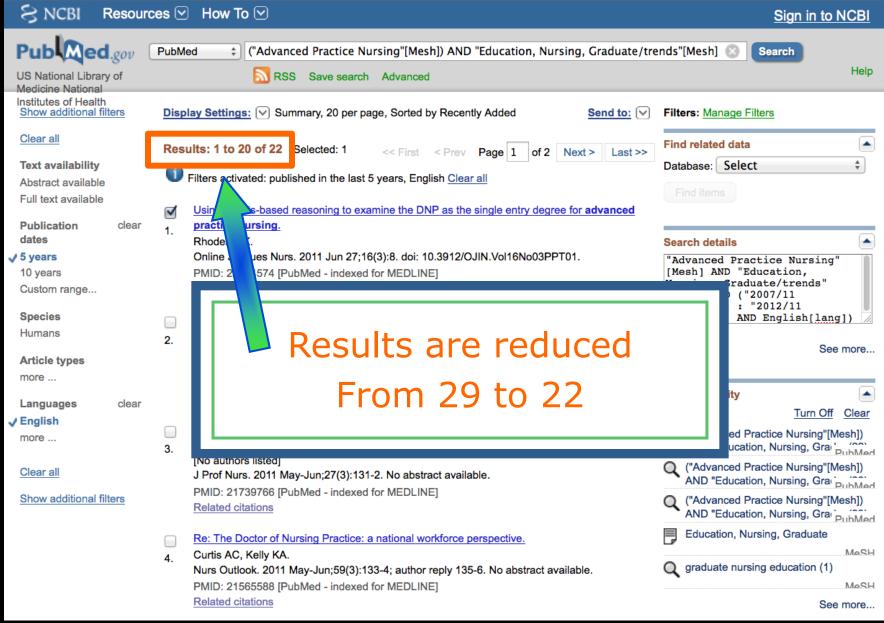


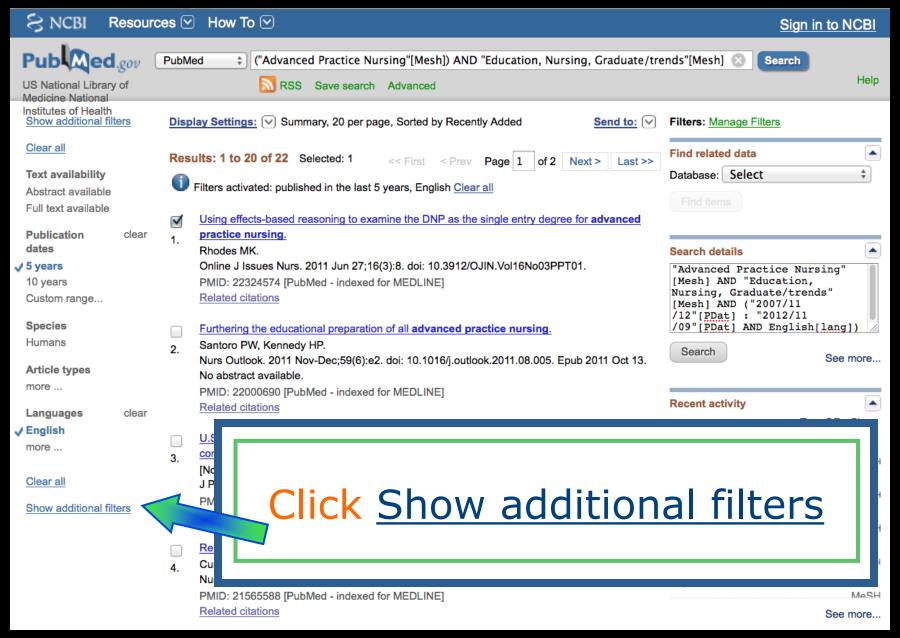














An alternative view of the second contract of the second contract

17. Drayton-Brooks SM, Banadalo Do, rromor NE.

Nurs Outlook. 2011 May-Jun;59(3):115-6. No abstract available.

PMID: 21565575 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

Related citations

The Doctor of Nursing Practice: a national workforce perspective.

Cronenwett L, Dracup K, Grey M, McCauley L, Meleis A, Salmon M.

Nurs Outlook. 2011 Jan-Feb;59(1):9-17.

MID: 21256358 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

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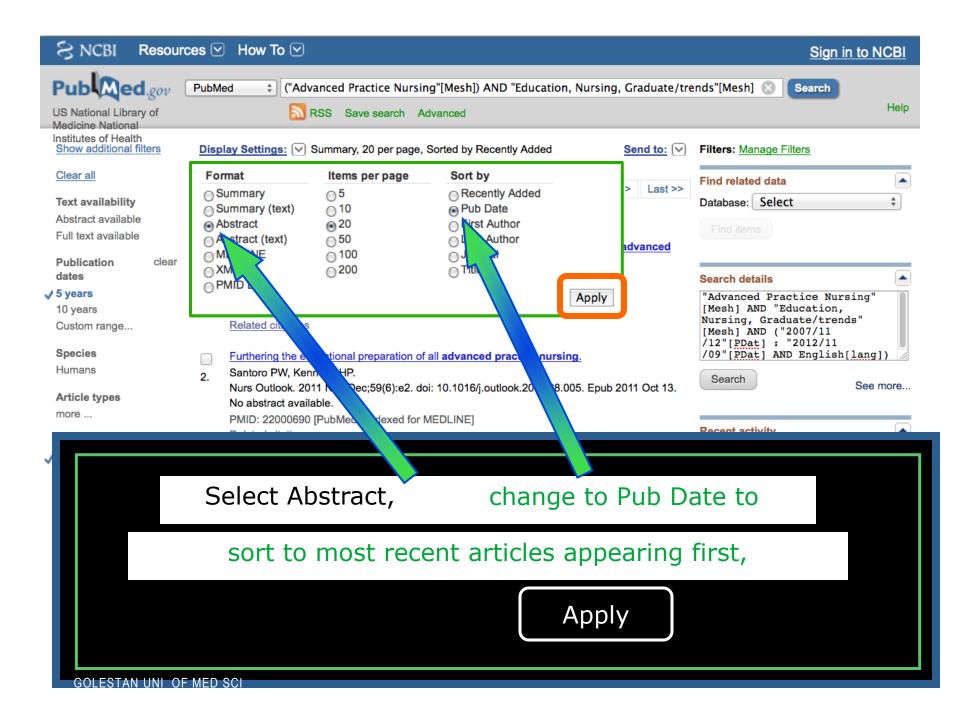
availa

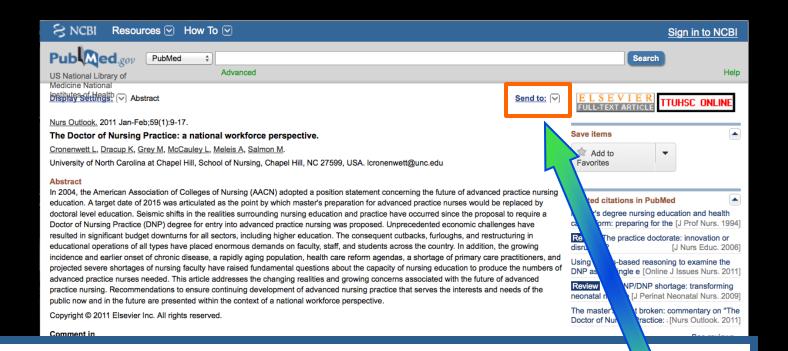
PMID

Relat

Select x article(s).

10.00190.x. No abstract



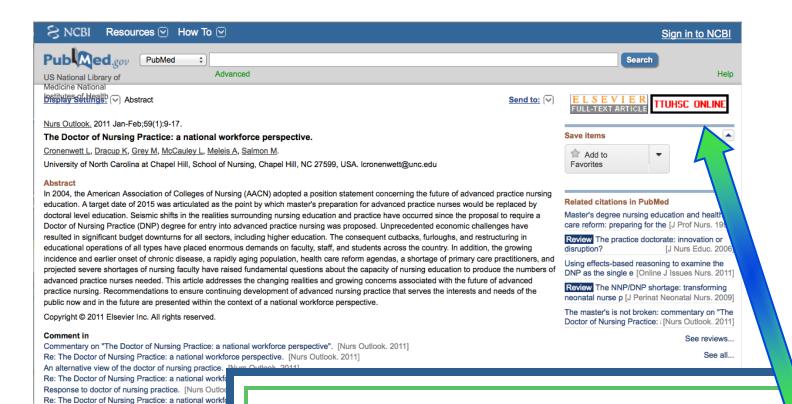


## Click Send to: and select

File to save citations to a file on your computer or

Clipboard to temporarily store selected citations or

*E-mail* to send citations to self or colleague



...or click icon for full text.

Response to "the doctor of nursing practice: a nation The Doctor of Nursing Practice: a national workforce Re: The Doctor of Nursing Practice: a national workf Re: The Doctor of Nursing Practice: a national workf The master's is not broken: commentary on "The Doctor of Nursing Practice: a national workform the DoP serves the public good. [Nurs Outlook. 201] Re: The Doctor of Nursing Practice: a national workform.

PMID: 21256358 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]



#### MeSH Terms

Advanced Practice Nursing/education\*

Economics, Nursing

Education, Nursing, Graduate/trends\*

Health Manpower

Health Personnel/trends

**Humans** 

Internationality

Program Evaluation

**United States** 

workforce perspective.	PubMed
The Doctor of Nursing Practice: a na workforce perspective-a response.	ational
Re: The Doctor of Nursing Practice: national workforce perspective.	
 national workforce perspective.	PubMed
U.S. nursing schools transform mas education by adopting new standard	ter's PubMed
Furthering the educational preparati advanced practice nursing.	on of all

## Thank You for your attention

#### Contact me:

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